

BEGIN OCT 15, 1959

B80 (Q)

PARIS, OCT. 15 (AP)-U.S. GEN. CORTLANDT VAN R. SCHUYLER TODAY RECEIVED HIS SECOND DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL AS HE STEPPED OUT AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE).

SCHUYLER TURNED OVER HIS DUTIES TO U.S. LT. GEN. JAMES E. MOORE. THE DECORATION WAS PINNED ON SCHUYLER BY U.S. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE. HE PRAISED SCHUYLER'S EIGHT YEARS SERVICE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. SCHUYLER WILL RETIRE FROM THE ARMY OCT. 31 AFTER 37 YEARS SERVICE.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, SCHUYLER WAS MADE AN OFFICER IN THE FRENCH LEGION OF HONOR BY MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, FRANCE'S TOP SOLDIER. ML1139AED

A115 350

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

DACHAU, GERMANY, OCT. 15 (AP)-A CATHOLIC PRIEST IS BATTLING TO PRESERVE DACHAU CONCENTRATION CAMP AS A MACABRE MEMORIAL TO INHUMANITY.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING TO TEAR DOWN 29 OF THE 34 PRISON BARRACKS. IT WOULD FURNISH THE REMAINING FIVE AS THEY WERE DURING THE NAZI ERA AS A WARNING EXAMPLE OF INHUMANITY.

THE REV. LEONHARD ROTH THINKS THAT ISN'T ENOUGH. HE WANTS TO KEEP INTACT THE CREMATORY, WHERE THOUSANDS OF VICTIMS WERE REDUCED TO ASHES; THE COLD WATER EXPERIMENT CHAMBERS, WHERE HUNDREDS DIED AGONIZING DEATHS, AND THE AUTOPSY ROOM.

"THE PEOPLE THAT COME HERE DON'T WANT TO SEE MONUMENTS," HE SAYS. "THEY WANT TO SEE THE WAY IT REALLY WAS, THE GUARD TOWERS, THE GRAVES AND THE CREMATORY. THEY SHOULD BE ABLE TO CONVINCE THEMSELVES: 'THAT'S THE WAY IT WAS.'"

THE CREMATORY, WHICH STANDS APART FROM THE MAIN CAMP IN A SMALL PARK, ATTRACTS THE MOST VISITORS. ABOUT 3,000 PERSONS, MOSTLY FOREIGNERS, VISITED IT DAILY THIS SUMMER.

AMONG THE VISITORS OFTEN ARE FORMER INMATES AND RELATIVES OF THOSE WHO DIED HERE.

A SIGN OVER THE ENTRANCE TO THE CREMATORY SAYS "NO GUIDED TOURS." NONE IS NECESSARY. THE PEOPLE WHO WALK THROUGH THE ROOM WITH ITS FOUR OVENS, THROUGH THE SHOWER ROOM AND THE MORGUE WHISPER WHEN THEY SPEAK. A GRUESOME ATMOSPHERE STILL SHROUDS THE PLACOUN.

ALTHOUGH SIGNS EVERYWHERE SAY "DON'T WRITE ON WALLS," INSCRIPTIONS OF NAMES AND BITTER ACCUSATIONS ARE SCRATCHED INTO THE WALLS IN MANY LANGUAGES. THERE IS A HUGE STAR OF DAVID WITH THE WORDS "LEST WE FORGET."

NEAR THE CREMATORY ARE THE GRAVES OF THE VICTIMS. CAMP OFFICIALS TOLD U.S. AUTHORITIES AFTER THE WAR THAT 25,000 PERSONS HAD DIED AT THE CAMP -- FROM DISEASE, HUNGER OR TORTURE. BUT COMMITTEES OF FORMER INMATES FEEL THE FIGURE IS NEAR 40,000.

TODAY THE CAMP BUILDINGS ARE OCCUPIED BY NEARLY 2,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM. FATHER ROTH IS THEIR CHAPLAIN. THE REFUGEES ARE SHORTLY TO BE MOVED TO A NEW HOUSING DEVELOPMENT.

IN THE CITY OF DACHAU NEARBY, ONE CAN FIND NO EVIDENCE OF THE BRUTALITY THAT REIGNED ONLY A FEW MILES AWAY 16 YEARS AGO. NO STORE CARRIES SOUVENIR POSTCARDS OR BOOKS ABOUT THE CONCENTRATION CAMP.

(END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS--MOVED OCT. 14)

B945AED

30.24- 8975

B58 Q (170)

WARSAW, OCT. 15 (AP)-POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, TRYBUNA LUDU, SAID TODAY THE STALEMATE BETWEEN POLAND AND TURKEY FOR A SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IS A TEST "OF THE NEW SPIRIT BORN AT CAMP DAVID."

"POLAND TENSELY AWAITS THE FURTHER COURSE OF EVENTS WITH THE HOPE THAT THE SPIRIT OF THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS WILL PREVAIL," IT SAID.

"THE POLISH PUBLIC OPINION WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO UNDERSTAND IF SOMETHING ELSE (MEANING POLAND'S DEFEAT) WERE TO HAPPEN." TRYBUNA LUDU NOTED THAT SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES ACCOUNT FOR ONLY A SMALL PART OF THE 45 OR SO VOTES CAST FOR POLAND. (THERE ARE ONLY 10 COMMUNIST NATIONS IN THE 83-NATION U.N.) IT SAID THIS SHOWED A WELCOME RETURN ON THE PART OF MANY COUNTRIES TO THE 1946 "GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT" GIVING ONE OF THE NONPERMANENT SEATS ON THE COUNCIL TO A COUNTRY OF EASTERN EUROPE.

THERE WAS NO DIRECT CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY THAT BACKED TURKEY. TURKEY'S SUPPORTERS CONTEND THAT THE 1946 AGREEMENT APPLIED ONLY FOR ONE YEAR. DA939AFD

A180

FIRST LEAD SCHAERF (130)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT ADOLF SCHAERF RETURNED TODAY FROM A 10-DAY VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION WHICH HE SAID CONTRIBUTED TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF AUSTRIAN-RUSSIAN RELATIONS. NEWSPAPERS HERE HAILED AS THE MOST IMPORTANT RESULT THE FACT THAT SCHAERF TOLD PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV -- WITHOUT CHALLENGE FROM ANY SOVIET AUTHORITY--THAT AUSTRIA IS NEUTRAL ONLY MILITARILY, NOT POLITICALLY.

AUSTRIAN SYMPATHIES LIE WITH THE WEST.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR AUSTRIAN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW LAST NIGHT KHRUSHCHEV COMMENDED AUSTRIA'S NEUTRALITY AND SAID HE HOPED OTHER NATIONS WOULD BE INSPIRED TO EMULATE IT.

SCHAERF INVITED BOTH KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV TO VISIT VIENNA AND BOTH ACCEPTED. AUSTRIAN SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIAN LEADERS MAY COME IN THE SPRING.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD SCHAERF V.M. MOLOTOV TRIED TO BLOCK THE 1955 AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

VIENNA PAPERS WHOSE CORRESPONDENTS ACCOMPANIED SCHAERF ON HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW TODAY REPORTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE PRESIDENT: MOLOTOV, THEN THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS AGAINST WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA. KHRUSHCHEV ASKED MOLOTOV, "WHAT SENSE IS THERE IN CONTINUED STATIONING OF SOVIET TROOPS IN AUSTRIA IF ONE HAS NO WARLIKE INTENTIONS IN CENTRAL EUROPE?"

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO TOLD MOLOTOV A CONTINUATION OF THE OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA WOULD CREATE DOUBTS ABOUT THE PEACEFUL INTENTION OF THE SOVIET UNION.

AT LAST, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "MY ARGUMENTATION PREVAILED WITH THE COMARDES." HE SAID RUSSIA "GAVE UP AUSTRIA" TO SHOW THE WORLD THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS NO MARTIAL AIMS.

"I HAVE NEVER REGRETTED THIS," KHRUSHCHEV ADDED.

MOLOTOV SIGNED THE INDEPENDENCE TREATY FOR RUSSIA AND WAS HAILED BY THE LOCAL COMMUNIST PRESS AS THE "FATHER OF AUSTRIAN FREEDOM." JOHN FOSTER DULLES SIGNED FOR THE UNITED STATES. HAROLD MACMILLAN, THEN FOREIGN SECRETARY, SIGNED FOR GREAT BRITAIN AND ANTOINE PINAY FOR FRANCE.

MOLOTOV WAS REPLACED AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER IN JULY 1956 AND LATER DENOUNCED BY KHRUSHCHEV AS AN "ANTIPARTY" CONSPIRATOR. HE HAS BEEN AMBASSADOR TO OUTER MONGOLIA, A SOVIET SATELLITE IN CENTRAL ASIA, SINCE AUGUST 1957.

DB845AED

A82

MOSCOW, OCT. 15 (AP)-NEW CHIEFS OF SECURITY HAVE BEEN APPOINTED IN THREE SOVIET REPUBLICS ON THE SOUTHERN BORDER OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE APPOINTEES, ANNOUNCED IN THE KAZAKHSTAN PRAVDA, WERE CONSTANTIN FEODOROVICH LUNEV, FOR KAZAKHSTAN, WHICH HAS A FRONTIER WITH COMMUNIST CHINA; ALEXANDER V. KARADACHEV, AZERBAIJAN, WHICH HAS AN IRANIAN FRONTIER, AND TURKMEN, BORDERING IRAN AND AFGHANISTAN. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FOR THE APPOINTMENTS.

LUNEV, THE NEW KAZAKHSTAN SECURITY APPOINTEE, HAS BEEN DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE KGB (COMMITTEE OF STATE SECURITY) WHICH IS THE POLICE APPARATUS SUCCESSOR TO THE MVD (INTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTRY) WHICH EXISTED UNDER POLICE BOSS LAURENTY BERIA. LUNEV WAS A MEMBER OF THE SPECIAL JUDICIAL SESSION OF THE U.S.S.R. SUPREME COURT WHICH REVIEWED ACCUSATIONS AGAINST BERIA, STALIN'S RIGHT HAND MAN, AS A TRAITOR TO THE SOVIET UNION. BERIA WAS EXECUTED IN 1953.

HW1247PFR

A120

MOSCOW, OCT. 14 (AP)-PRAVDA COMPLAINED TODAY THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS LACK "THE CAMP DAVID SPIRIT."

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DISCUSSED CURRENT ACTIVITIES IN THE U.N., WHERE THE UNITED STATES IS OPPOSING ELECTION OF PLAND TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND SUPPORTING A DISCUSSION OF THE TIBETAN ISSUE.

"THE IMPRESSION IS CREATED THAT THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOT ONLY REFUSE TO RECONSIDER THE OUTMODED DOGMAS OF THEIR POLICY BUT ACTIVELY OPPOSE THE PRESERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE 'CAMP DAVID SPIRIT,'" PRAVDA SAID.

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HELD THEIR PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS AT CAMP DAVID IN MARYLAND.

SF1014AED

A112

(150)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 15 (AP)-IRAQ'S MILITARY GOVERNOR, GEN. AHMED SALEH ABDI IN A BAGHDAD BROADCAST TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THAT A NEW ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM HAD BEEN UNCOVERED. BAGHDAD RADIO SAID ABDI ALSO ACCUSED THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC OF COMPLICITY IN LAST WEEK'S MACHINE GUN ATTACK ON THE PREMIER.

INVESTIGATIONS WERE UNDER WAY TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE SECOND ATTEMPT WAS CONNECTED WITH THE UNSUCCESSFUL MURDER PLOT, THE RADIO SAID. ABDI DECLARED THE IRAQI ARMY IS READY AND ABLE TO CRUSH ANY ATTEMPT TO VIOLATE IRAQI TERRITORY.

A UAR MILITARY UNIT MOVED INTO AN AREA NEAR THE IRAQI BORDER 10 DAYS BEFORE THE ATTEMPT ON KASSEM'S LIFE, ABDI SAID.

ACCORDING TO THE RADIO ABDI SAID THE IRAQI AUTHORITIES HAD ARRESTED A SYRIAN TWO DAYS AFTER THE ATTACK ON KASSEM. THE SYRIAN WAS SAID TO HAVE RIDDEN ACROSS THE BORDER ON A MULE CARRYING 75 STICKS OF DYNAMITE AND OTHER EXPLOSIVES.

JE1015PED

B13 (Q)

(220)

OTTAWA, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE CANADIAN PRESS (CAP C-P) SAID TODAY OTTAWA IS PLANNING TO REPLACE NINE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE (RCAF) CF100 JET INTERCEPTOR SQUADRONS WITH AN ANTIMISSILE SYSTEM CAPABLE OF DESTROYING LONG-RANGE SUPERSONIC ROCKETS IN FLIGHT.

THE NEWS AGENCY SAID NO FORMAL GOVERNMENT DECISION TO SCRAP THE CF100 JET SQUADRONS HAS BEEN MADE BUT QUOTED INFORMANTS AS SAYING SUCH ACTION IS PROBABLE WITHIN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE YEARS. LAST FEBRUARY, CANADA JUNKED ITS COTSLY NEW ARROW JET INTERCEPTOR

AS OBSOLETE IN THE ROCKET AGE AND CALLED FOR FULL SPEED AHEAD ON AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE SYSTEM. THE ARROW, OR CF105, WAS DESIGNED AS THE SUCCESSOR TO THE CF100 TWIN JET INTERCEPTOR TO KNOCK DOWN ENEMY INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS.

WHEN THESE PLANS WERE ANNOUNCED, PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFFENBAKER TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA HOPED TO HAVE TWO BOMARC ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE BASES RUNNING BY 1961. THE BOMARC SUPERSONIC MISSILE, A GUIDED WEAPON CAPABLE OF FIRING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD 300 MILES, WILL BE INSTALLED ON BASES IN NORTHERN ONTARIO AND IN QUEBEC. THEY WILL BE PART OF THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND WITH ITS RADAR NETWORK AND JET PLANES. DIEFFENBAKER SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO UNDERWRITE TWO THIRDS OF THE COST OF INSTALLING THE SYSTEM.

CANADIAN PRESS SAID THE RCAF IS FIGHTING A REARGUARD ACTION TO OBTAIN A NEW INTERCEPTOR TO REPLACE THE CF100, BUT QUOTED INFORMED SOURCES AS SAYING CHANCES OF THIS WERE PRACTICALLY NIL.

JP326PED

A43WX

(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ANTARCTIC

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY JOINED FREE WORLD COUNTRIES IN CALLING FOR A BAN ON MILITARY USE OF THE ANTARCTIC AND A GUARANTEE FOR UNHAMPERED SCIENTIFIC INQUIRIES THERE.

THE CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE AT THE OPENING OF A U.S.-SPONSORED 12-NATION CONFERENCE WAS WARM ENOUGH TO MELT SOME OF THE ICE AT THE SOUTH POLE. DELEGATES OPENLY VOICED HOPE THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD PRODUCE IN A FEW WEEKS A TREATY OUTLAWING ANY MILITARY USE OF THE VAST, UNSETTLED SUBCONTINENT WHERE SCIENTISTS OF THE 12 COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN COOPERATING UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR PROGRAM.

THERE WERE REFERENCES TO AN IMPROVED INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE FOLLOWING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. IT WAS THE FIRST APPEARANCE OF A SOVIET DELEGATION AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE SINCE LAST MONTH'S TALKS, AND WESTERN DIPLOMATS WERE HOPING THE THAW WOULD CONTINUE AT OTHER EAST-WEST MEETINGS, SUCH AS THOSE COMING UP ON DISARMAMENT AND BERLIN.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER PLEDGED AMERICA'S DEDICATION TO CONTINUING PEACEFUL SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION IN THE ANTARCTIC.

"ANTARCTICA SHOULD BE USED FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES ONLY, SHOULD NOT BECOME AN OBJECT OF POLITICAL CONFLICT, AND SHOULD BE OPEN FOR THE CONDUCT OF SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATIONS," HERTER SAID.

THE RUSSIANS, HEADED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASILI KUZNETSOV, RAISED NO OBJECTION WHEN THE HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, INTERNATIONAL LAWYER HERMAN PHLEGER, WON BY ACCLAIM THE POST OF PERMANENT CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE.

KUZNETSOV PUT THE SOVIET POSITION THIS WAY: "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THAT THERE SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED IN ANTARCTICA AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME THAT WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE AND WOULD EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY OF THIS REGION BEING TURNED INTO A CAUSE OF FRICTIONS AND TENSIONS IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES.

"IT IS IMPORTANT, THEREFORE, FIRST OF ALL, TO COME TO AN AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR THE USE OF ANTARCTICA FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES ONLY.

"IT MEANS THAT IN ANTARCTICA THE CARRYING OUT OF ANY MEASURES OF MILITARY NATURE, INCLUDING THE CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY BASES AND INSTALLATIONS, THE CONDUCTING OF MILITARY, NAVAL AND AIR EXERCISES AND THE TESTING OF ANY TYPES OF WEAPONS, SHOULD BE PROHIBITED."

KUZNETSOV DID NOT SUGGEST HOW THE MILITARY BAN WOULD BE ENFORCED. THE UNITED STATES IS PUSHING FOR CONTROL TO PREVENT VIOLATIONS.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE DECLARED ANTARCTICA--"THIS COLDEST REGION OF OUR PLANET"--HAS PRODUCED EXCEPTIONALLY WARM RELATIONS BETWEEN SCIENTISTS FROM DIFFERENT COUNTRIES," HE ADDED:

"OUR CONFERENCE IS MEETING AT THE MOMENT WHEN THE TREND TOWARD WARMER RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES IS DISCERNIBLE AND, FIGURATIVELY SPEAKING, THIS FAIR WIND WHICH HAS RISEN IN THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE IS FAVORABLE FOR OUR CONFERENCE AND MUST ASSIST IN THE HAPPY SAILING OF OUR SHIP."

THE THORNY ISSUE OF CONFLICTING SOVEREIGNTY CLAIMS OVER ANTARCTICA WOULD BE SHELVED FOR THE DURATION OF THE TREATY WHICH THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED TO DRAFT, SEVEN OF THE 12 COUNTRIES HAVE MADE CLAIMS, BUT NOT THE SOVIET UNION OR THE UNITED STATES. THE TWO BIG POWERS DON'T RECOGNIZE THE OTHERS' CLAIMS EITHER.

THE 12 COUNTRIES ARE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CHILE, FRANCE, JAPAN, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES.

CHILE SPOKE OF HER CLAIMED ANTARCTIC TERRITORY, WHICH RUNS TO THE SOUTH POLE, AS PART OF METROPOLITAN CHILE. THAT IS THE LANGUAGE FRENCHMEN HAVE USED TOWARD PARTS OF NORTH AFRICA.

ARGENTINA SAID "ANTARCTICA HAS TAKEN ROOT AND ESTABLISHED AN AWARENESS IN THE SOUL OF THE ARGENTINE NATION."

RZ/BU535PED

A71WX

ADVANCE FOR 11:30 AM EST TODAY

(360) ALLEN-KHRUSHCHEV

BY LEWIS GULICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 15 (AP)-U. S. PROPAGANDA CHIEF GEORGE V. ALLEN SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CHANGED THEIR LINE OF ATTACK AGAINST CAPITALISM BECAUSE OF WHAT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DISCOVERED ON HIS TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES.

ALLEN, HEAD OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, SAID THE COMMUNISTS NOW ADMIT CAPITALISTIC PRODUCTION IS ABUNDANT--BUT WASTEFUL.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE PUBLIC RELATIONS SOCIETY OF AMERICA, ALLEN SAID:

"I DON'T KNOW WHETHER MR. KHRUSHCHEV LIKED WHAT HE SAW IN THE UNITED STATES OR NOT. BUT IN THE FUTURE, IT WON'T BE QUITE AS EASY FOR HIM TO BELIEVE SOME OF THE NONSENSE ABOUT AMERICA PROJECTED TO THE WORLD BY HIS OWN PROPAGANDA MECHANISM.

"SOVIET PROPAGANDA HAS HELD THAT UNDER AMERICAN CAPITALISM, THE POOR WERE CONSTANTLY GETTING POORER. SINCE THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT, THIS LINE ALREADY HAS CHANGED.

"NOW, MOSCOW ADMITS THAT CAPITALISM PRODUCES AN ABUNDANCE FOR THE MASSES. THE TROUBLE WITH CAPITALISM, WE ARE NOW TOLD, IS THAT IT IS WASTEFUL--THAT SOCIALIST PLANNING WILL ALSO BRING ABUNDANCE BUT WITH LESS WASTE OF EFFORT AND OF NATURAL RESOURCES.

"WHAT KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS COMPANIONS SAW FOR THEMSELVES IN AMERICA SEEMS TO HAVE ALREADY EXPLODED SOME OF THEIR PRECONCEIVED NOTIONS ABOUT THIS COUNTRY."

ALLEN, WHO HEADS THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY, FIGURED THE REVERSE ON CHANGING NOTIONS MAY HAPPEN WITH VISITS BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO THE SOVIET UNION. WHILE THE AMERICANS MAY STILL DISLIKE THE SOVIET SYSTEM AFTER SEEING IT FIRST HAND, HE SAID, THEY MAY FIND MORE REALISTIC GROUNDS FOR OPPOSING IT.

OVER-ALL, ALLEN CALCULATED THE SOVIET PREMIER'S 13-DAY U. S. VISIT LAST MONTH AS A GAIN NOT ONLY IN OPENING THE KREMLIN'S EYES BUT ALSO IN EXPOSING KHRUSHCHEV TO PUBLIC QUESTIONING BY AMERICANS AND BY REMINDING AMERICANS ABOUT THEIR OWN DEMOCRATIC HERITAGE.

THE USIA HEAD ADDED THAT AN EVEN MORE IMPORTANT LONG RANGE DIFFICULTY THAN THE EAST-WEST SPLIT IS THE LACK OF A BINDING METHOD FOR PEACEFULLY SETTTLING INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES.

WHAT IS NEEDED, ALLEN SAID, IS CREATION OF "AN INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT BODY WITH SUFFICIENT STRENGTH AND AUTHORITY TO SETTLE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES."

"ONCE THIS IS DONE, PERHAPS COEXISTENCE OF ALL RACES AND IDEOLOGIES WILL BE POSSIBLE," HE SAID.

GG&WE702AED

A73WX

(360) FOREIGN POLICY

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, OCT. 15 (AP)-A PROPOSAL THAT THE UNITED STATES ARM ITS WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS WAS OPPOSED TODAY BY TWO INFLUENTIAL DEMOCRATIC SENATORS.

THE PROPOSAL WAS ONE OF SEVERAL MADE IN A REPORT PRESENTED YESTERDAY TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE BY A PRIVATE STUDY GROUP. THE SUGGESTIONS WILL BE CONSIDERED BY THE COMMITTEE IN MAKING ITS OWN RECOMMENDATIONS NEXT YEAR ON THE FUTURE OF U. S. FOREIGN POLICY.

SENS. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AND MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) ALSO DISAGREED WITH A SUGGESTION THAT THIS COUNTRY SEND ANOTHER DIVISION OF GROUND TROOPS TO EUROPE AS A TOKEN OF ITS INTENT TO STRENGTHEN NATO DEFENSES.

HUMPHREY SAID THE REPORT, PREPARED BY THE FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, REPRESENTED "WISHFUL THINKING."

SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, PREVIOUSLY HAD COMMENDED THE REPORT AS A "HARD BOILED VIEW OF THE IMMEDIATE AND POTENTIAL DANGERS CONFRONTED BY WESTERN EUROPE." BUT HE SAID IT DID NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT MEMBERS' VIEWS.

HUMPHREY, WHO HEADS THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID "IF WE START PASSING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AROUND, THE RUSSIANS WILL BE UNDER GREAT PRESSURE TO DO THE SAME THING. THEY MIGHT EVEN PASS THEM TO CHINA AND IN MY OPINION THAT WOULD BE A TRAGIC DEVELOPMENT."

THE REPORT ARGUED THAT THE NUCLEAR ARMING OF U. S. ALLIES WOULD PUT THE RUSSIANS ON A SPOT WITH THEIR UNTRUSTWORTHY SATELLITES. BUT MANSFIELD SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE THINKS EXACTLY THE OPPOSITE WOULD BE TRUE.

"WE WOULD BE ON THE SPOT, INSTEAD OF THE RUSSIANS, FOR SPREADING NUCLEAR ARMAMENT," HE SAID. "ANY SUCH PROPOSAL AS THIS COULD BE EXAMINED VERY QUESTIONINGLY BEFORE CONGRESS CHANGES ITS DIRECTIVES FOR DISPOSAL OF SUCH WEAPONS."

UNDER PRESENT POLICY, THE UNITED STATES RETAINS CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WARHEADS TO ARM MISSILES AND PLANES BASED IN EUROPE AS PART OF NATO'S DEFENSES. THIS HAS LED TO ACTION BY FRANCE BARRING U. S. NUCLEAR-BOMB CARRYING PLANES FROM ITS SOIL.

MANSFIELD SAID HE CAN SEE NO BENEFIT TO BE GAINED AT THIS TIME FROM INCREASING THE AMERICAN CONTINGENT OF FIVE DIVISIONS IN WEST GERMANY, PLUS FORCES STATIONED AT AIR BASES, SUPPLY DEPOTS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS.

GG&WE710AED

A93WX

(250) IKE-ADENAUER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY HAVE EXCHANGED MESSAGES AGREEING ON A NEED TO SAFEGUARD WEST BERLIN'S INDEPENDENCE AND THE GOAL OF GERMAN UNITY IN ANY AGREEMENTS WITH RUSSIA.

AUTHORITIES WHO DISCLOSED THIS TODAY SAID EISENHOWER APPARENTLY GAVE ASSURANCES THAT IN DISCUSSING GERMANY'S FUTURE HE WILL MAKE NO CONCESSIONS WHICH ADENAUER MIGHT FIND OBJECTIONABLE.

EISENHOWER IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ASSURED THE WEST GERMAN LEADER THAT HIS TALKS WITH RUSSIA'S PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IN NO WAY CHANGED HIS LONG-STANDING PLEDGE TO PRESERVE EXISTING WESTERN RIGHTS IN THE DIVIDED FORMER GERMAN CAPITAL.

THE EISENHOWER-ADENAUER EXCHANGE IS SAID TO INCLUDE AT LEAST THREE CONFIDENTIAL LETTERS, ALL SENT WITHIN THE PAST THREE WEEKS.

EISENHOWER INITIATED THE CORRESPONDENCE, INFORMANTS SAID, WITH A PERSONAL LETTER GIVING ADENAUER A DETAILED REPORT ON HIS TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

AFTER ADENAUER REPLIED WITH AN EXPRESSION OF APPRECIATION, EISENHOWER IS REPORTED TO HAVE SENT A SECOND LETTER DISCUSSING PLANS FOR FUTURE TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS AS WELL AS THE OVER-ALL PROBLEM OF GERMANY.

EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW UP BY MEETING PERSONALLY WITH ADENAUER AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS IN ADVANCE OF THE LONG-AWAITED EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

ADENAUER PUBLICLY CALLED FOR SUCH A WESTERN STRATEGY Huddle YESTERDAY. TOP U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVE SUCH A MEETING CAN BE ARRANGED EITHER IN WASHINGTON OR IN WESTERN EUROPE BEFORE THE PARLEY WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

RZ915PFD

A105WX

(140) JAPAN-AIR

WASHINGTON, OCT. 15 (AP)-GEN. MINORU GENDA, CHIEF OF JAPAN'S FLEDGLING SELF-DEFENSE AIR FORCE, CAME HERE TODAY FOR TALKS WITH HIGH DEFENSE AND AIR FORCE OFFICIALS.

GENDA HAS BEEN INSPECTING U.S. JET AIRCRAFT TO DECIDE WHICH PLANE HE WILL RECOMMEND THAT JAPAN SHOULD PRODUCE IN A 200 MILLION TO 300 MILLION DOLLAR COST SHARING PROGRAM WITH THE UNITED STATES.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A SIX MAN TEAM WHICH HELPED GENDA TEST JET FIGHTERS AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE IN CALIFORNIA.

GENDA IS DUE TO CONFER WITH AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TOMORROW AND WILL MEET NEXT TUESDAY WITH CHARLES H. SHUFF, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO CONTRIBUTE FROM 75 MILLION TO 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE PROGRAM TO PROVIDE JAPAN WITH SUPERSONIC FIGHTERS AND FIGHTER INTERCEPTORS FOR ITS AIR DEFENSES.

RZ950PED

A179WX (MOROCCO)

(100)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 15 (AP)-MOROCCO'S PRIME MINISTER CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY AND INDICATED THEY DISCUSSED THE FUTURE OF

U. S. MILITARY BASES IN THAT NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATION. THE PRIME MINISTER, ABDULLAH IBRAHIM, REPORTED AFTER 35 MINUTES WITH EISENHOWER THAT THE DISCUSSION WAS EXTREMELY FRIENDLY.

SINCE WINNING INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE, MOROCCO HAS NOT RENEWED AN AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THE U. S. ESTABLISHED MORACAN BASES.

ASKED WHETHER HE AND EISENHOWER DISCUSSED THAT, THE PRIME MINISTER REPLIED:

"THERE WAS A GENERAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS."

HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

EG135PED NM AST

A63(WX

(300) EISENHOWER-NIXON

WASHINGTON, OCT. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TODAY DISCUSSED A WIDE RANGE OF DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS -- AND POSSIBLY, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, THE 1960 PRESIDENTIAL PICTURE.

ASSOCIATE PRESS SECRETARY ANNE WHEATON REPORTED THE HOUR-LONG TALK AND WENT ON TO LABEL AS RIDICULOUS A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT EISENHOWER AND NIXON ARE IN BASIC CONFLICT ON IMPORTANT POLICY MATTERS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, MRS. WHEATON VOLUNTEERED THAT THE PRESIDENT ASKED NIXON TO STAY ON AT THE WHITE HOUSE THIS MORNING AFTER THE REGULAR WEEKLY MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

"THEY DISCUSSED NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS OF WIDE RANGE," MRS. WHEATON SAID.

THE DISCUSSION TOOK PLACE AS NIXON WAS PREPARING TO LEAVE FOR A TWO-WEEK VACATION IN FLORIDA. EISENHOWER RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A BRIEF VISIT TO HIS BOYHOOD HOME TOWN, ABILENE, KAN. THE PRESIDENT LAST WEEK ENDED A SEVEN-DAY REST AT PALM SPRINGS, CALIF.

"THEY HAVE AN UNDERSTANDING," MRS. WHEATON EXPLAINED, "THAT ONE TRIES TO BE IN THE CITY (WASHINGTON) WHEN THE OTHER IS AWAY."

MRS. WHEATON DECLINED TO SPECIFY THE DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS EISENHOWER AND NIXON DISCUSSED. ASKED WHETHER THEY GOT AROUND TO POLITICS, SHE REPLIED:

"I WASN'T THERE, BUT PERHAPS IT WAS INCLUDED."

NIXON IS AN UNANNOUNCED FRONT RUNNER FOR THE GOP PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION. EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE WILL TAKE NO SIDE, PUBLICLY OR PRIVATELY, IN SELECTION NEXT YEAR OF THE PARTY'S CANDIDATE.

MRS. WHEATON SAID TODAY'S DISCUSSION WAS "IN LINE WITH THE PRACTICE OF THE PRESIDENT IN KEEPING THE VICE PRESIDENT WELL INFORMED ON BOTH DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL PHASES" OF GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS.

A REPORTER TOLD HER ABOUT A PUBLISHED REPORT (NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE) THAT EISENHOWER AND NIXON ARE IN BASIC CONFLICT ON KEY POLICY MATTERS, AND THAT THE PRESIDENT NO LONGER CONSULTS THE VICE PRESIDENT ON IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS.

"I THINK THAT'S RIDICULOUS," MRS. WHEATON COMMENTED.

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NIGHT LEAD ALLEN-KHRUSHCHEV

NEW YORK, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE NATION'S PROPAGANDA CHIEF SAID TODAY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY BROUGHT ABOUT A CHANGE IN THE SOVIET LINE OF ATTACK AGAINST CAPITALISM.

GEORGE V. ALLEN, HEAD OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, TOLD THE PUBLIC RELATIONS SOCIETY OF AMERICA:

"I DON'T KNOW WHETHER MR. KHRUSHCHEV LIKED WHAT HE SAW IN THE UNITED STATES OR NOT. BUT IN THE FUTURE, IT WON'T BE QUITE AS EASY FOR HIM TO BELIEVE SOME OF THE NONSENSE ABOUT AMERICA PROJECTED TO THE WORLD BY HIS OWN PROPAGANDA MECHANISM."

"SOVIET PROPAGANDA HAS HELD THAT UNDER AMERICAN CAPITALISM, THE POOR WERE CONSTANTLY GETTING POORER. SINCE THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT, THIS LINE ALREADY HAS CHANGED."

"NOW MOSCOW ADMITS THAT CAPITALISM PRODUCES AN ABUNDANCE FOR THE MASSES. THE TROUBLE WITH CAPITALISM, WE ARE NOW TOLD, IS THAT IT IS WASTEFUL--THAT SOCIALIST PLANNING WILL ALSO BRING ABUNDANCE BUT WITH LESS WASTE OF EFFORT AND OF NATURAL RESOURCES."

"WHAT KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS COMPANIONS SAW FOR THEMSELVES IN AMERICA SEEMS TO HAVE ALREADY EXPLODED SOME OF THEIR PRECONCEIVED NOTIONS ABOUT THIS COUNTRY."

ALLEN SAW THE SOVIET PREMIER'S 13-DAY U. S. VISIT LAST MONTH AS AN OVERALL GAIN.

ALLEN ALSO DEPLORED THE FACT THAT THERE IS NO BINDING METHOD FOR SETTling INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES. HE ADVOCATED "AN INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT BODY WITH SUFFICIENT STRENGTH AND AUTHORITY TO SETTLE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES."

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(270)

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 15 (AP)-WORD CIRCULATED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL PRESENT A RIVAL ARMS PLAN WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S TOTAL DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL GOES BEFORE THE 10-NATION EAST-WEST COMMITTEE IN GENEVA.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N. SAID AMERICAN DISARMAMENT EXPERTS ARE WORKING QUIETLY WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON A PLAN COVERING THE WHOLE ARMS QUESTION AS WELL AS THE THORNY PROBLEM OF ADEQUATE CONTROLS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE HINTED SOME SUCH MOVE WAS AFOOT WHEN HE SPOKE IN THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S MAIN POLITICAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY.

LODGE NOTED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SET IN MOTION A CONCENTRATED DISARMAMENT REVIEW WHICH WILL PREPARE THE UNITED STATES TO PARTICIPATE "CONSTRUCTIVELY" IN THE GENEVA TALKS, SLATED TO OPEN AFTER THE ASSEMBLY ENDS.

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INFORMANTS STRESSED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT PRESENT ANY ARMS PLAN BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS SESSION BUT WILL WAIT FOR THE GENEVA PARLEY. THE U.S. FEELING IS THAT DETAILED CONSIDERATION OF THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN AND ALL OTHER ARMS PROPOSALS IS THE JOB OF THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN SET UP OUTSIDE THE U.N. TO TRY TO BREAK THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK.

IT WAS NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT ENDORSED THE STEP-BY-STEP DISARMAMENT PLAN PUT FORTH AT THE BEGINNING OF THE ASSEMBLY SESSION BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. LODGE STRESSED THAT THIS, TOO, SHOULD BE THRESHED OUT AT GENEVA.

LODGE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT SOME AGENCY SUCH AS AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE WOULD BE NECESSARY TO PRESERVE PEACE AFTER DISARMAMENT. HE RECOMMENDED THAT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TRY TO DECIDE WHAT TYPE OF FORCE WOULD BE NEEDED AND WHAT PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW SHOULD GOVERN IT.

HE ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION STUDY EXACTLY WHAT INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES WOULD BE NEEDED BY THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD AFTER DISARMAMENT.

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B21 (Q IN) (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 15 (AP)-INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS WORKING ON A RESOLUTION BY WHICH THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WOULD DECIDE THIS YEAR TO ELECT A PRESIDENT FROM EASTERN EUROPE IN 1960.

THEY REPORTED THE RESOLUTION, NOW BEING SHOWN AROUND IN ROUGH DRAFT, WOULD GIVE THE PRESIDENCY TO ASIA OR AFRICA IN 1961, WESTERN EUROPE IN 1962 AND LATIN AMERICA IN 1963. IT PRESUMABLY WOULD BE INTRODUCED IN THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS, WHEN THAT COMMITTEE DEBATES A SUBJECT PROPOSED BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA--EQUITABLE GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE PRESIDENCY.

JIRI NOSEK, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IS THE ONLY ANNOUNCED CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE 1960 ASSEMBLY SESSION. FREDERICK H. POLAND, IRISH AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., IS DESCRIBED AS AVAILABLE FOR THE POST. FOREIGN MINISTERS GIUSEPPE PELLA OF ITALY AND KOCA POPOVIC OF YUGOSLAVIA HAVE BEEN MENTIONED.

EASTERN EUROPE HAS NEVER HAD AN ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT IN THE 14 YEARS OF THE U.N.'S EXISTENCE. THE UNITED STATES IS KNOWN TO BE AGAINST LETTING IT HAVE ONE.

JS438PED

441PITTSBURGH, OCT. 15 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ADNAN MENDERES OF TURKEY SAID TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA IS TRYING TO SUBDUCE THE MIDDLE EAST IN ORDER TO OUTFLANK AND CRACK THE FREE WORLD'S SOLID FRONT IN EUROPE.

MENDERES, WHOSE NATION LIES IN THE SHADOW OF THE SOVIET UNION, SAID RUSSIA SHIFTED HER ATTACK AGAINST THE FREE WORLD TO THE MIDDLE EAST "WHEN THE FORCES OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC REALIZED THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF FURTHER EXPANSION IN THE WEST WITHOUT OPEN CONFLICT."

HE DECLARED THAT COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO GAIN POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION AND BY INCITING AND EXPLOITING LOCAL CONFLICTS.

"THE AIM PURSUED BY COMMUNISM IN THAT DIRECTION," HE SAID, "IS NOT ONLY THE DOMINATION OF THE AREA ITSELF, BUT THAT OF OUTFLANKING NATO THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST AND OVER AFRICA."

IN HIS SPEECH BEFORE THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSN. OF PITTSBURGH, THE PRIME MINISTER SPOKE FROM THE SAME ROSTRUM USED BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DURING THE LATTER'S UNITED STATES TOUR LAST MONTH.

MENDERES SAID THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION (CENTO), SUCCESSOR TO THE BAGHDAD PACT, WAS FORMED TO COUNTER THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IT WAS A MEETING OF CENTO IN WASHINGTON EARLIER THIS MONTH THAT BROUGHT MENDERES TO THIS COUNTRY. IN ADDITION TO PITTSBURGH, HE

HAS MADE SPEECHES IN DALLAS AND NEW YORK.

THE PRIME MINISTER, WHO IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO TURKEY TOMORROW, ARRIVED AT THE ALLEGHENY COUNTY AIRPORT HERE TODAY IN A KOPPERS CO. PLANE.

A SMALL GROUP OF TURKISH STUDENTS, TEACHERS, HOUSEWIVES AND CHILDREN WHO LIVE HERE GREETED HIM WITH WAVING FLAGS AND WELCOME SIGNS. ALSO WELCOMING HIM WAS BISHOP POLYEFKTOS OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH. WEARING A DARK BLUE BUSINESS SUIT, MENDERES SMILED AND SHOOK HANDS WITH THEM.

HE THEN WAS TAKEN ON AN AUTO TOUR OF REBUILT SECTIONS OF PITTSBURGH. HE ALSO MET SOME OF THE CITY'S BUSINESS LEADERS AT A LUNCHEON IN THE DUQUESNE CLUB, A PRIVATE CLUB FOR INDUSTRIALISTS.

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(180)

CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C., OCT. 15 (AP)-MARINE SGT. LEVI M. W. WOODS, FIRST MAN TO BE PICKED UP FROM THE GROUND BY A HIGH-SPEED AIRPLANE IN FLIGHT, TODAY RECEIVES THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS MEDAL IN RECOGNITION OF THE FEAT.

IT HAPPENED AUG. 12, 1958, WHEN TESTS WERE BEING MADE OF A NEW AIR-SEA RESCUE SYSTEM, KEPT SECRET UNTIL NOW. MANY SUCCESSFUL TESTS HAD BEEN MADE ON ANIMALS AND DUMMIES AT QUANTICO, VA. HERE'S HOW IT WORKED WITH WOODS:

THE RESCUE PLANE FIRST DROPPED THE RESCUE KIT TO HIM ON THE GROUND. IT CONSISTS OF A LIFT HARNESS, 500 FEET OF NYLON LINE AND A BALLOON TO BE INFLATED WITH HELIUM.

WOODS STRAPPED HIMSELF INTO THE HARNESS, HOOKED ON THE LINE, INFLATED THE BALLOON AND LET IT GO. UP IT ROSE, PULLING THE 500 FEET OF LINE INTO THE SKY.

DOWN SWOOPED THE RESCUE PLANE, A P2V NEPTUNE TRAVELLING AT 144 M.P.H. A TWO-PRONGED YOKE, WHICH CAN BE MOUNTED EITHER ON THE PLANE'S NOSE OR WING, ENGAGED THE LINE. UP CAME THE SERGEANT. "THERE WAS NO JERK OR JOLT," HE RECALLS. HE WAS SUBJECTED TO A PULL THAT GRADUALLY INCREASED TO ABOUT SEVEN TIMES THE FORCE OF GRAVITY BEFORE THE AIRCRAFT CREW, USING A WINCH, BEGAN PULLING HIM ABOARD.

WOODS, A NATIVE OF HOOD RIVER, ORE., LIVES AT NEARBY JACKSONVILLE, N.C., WITH HIS WIFE AND FOUR CHILDREN.

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(300)

BY RALPH DIGHTON

BORON, CALIF., OCT. 15 (AP)-THE PEOPLE OF THIS MOJAVE DESERT TOWN CAN LOOK OUT THEIR WINDOWS AND WATCH THE TESTING OF SOME OF AMERICA'S TOP-SECRET NEW MISSILES.

THREE MILES AWAY ARE THE LAUNCHING PITS FOR MINUTEMAN, THE SOLID-FUEL INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE DESIGNED FOR LAUNCHING EVEN UNDER NUCLEAR BOMBARDMENT.

HANGING FROM A NEARBY CLIFF ON A 700-FOOT OUTCROPPING KNOWN AS ROCKET RIDGE (CAPS R. R.) ARE GIANT CONCRETE EMPLACEMENTS USED FOR TEST FIRING THE OPERATIONAL ATLAS ICBM.

SOON TO BE BUILT ON THIS RIDGE IS A MONSTROUS STRUCTURE OF CONCRETE AND STEEL IN WHICH CLUSTERS OF FOUR 1 1/2-MILLION-POUND-THRUST ENGINES CAN BE SET OFF. THESE CLUSTERS, CAPABLE OF GENERATING SIX MILLION POUNDS OF THRUST COMPARED WITH THE ATLAS' 260,000 POUNDS, WILL POWER SOME OF AMERICA'S FUTURE SPACE PROBES.

ROCKET RIDGE IS THE HEART OF AN AIR FORCE FACILITY TAKING UP A

FIFTH OF EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE'S 300,000 ACRES. THE DUSTY MINING TOWN OF BORON LIES JUST BEYOND THE BOUNDARIES OF EDWARDS.

LAST SEPT. 16, THE DAY BEFORE THE X15 ROCKET SHIP MADE ITS FIRST POWERED FLIGHT AT EDWARDS, THE PEOPLE OF BORON SAW THE FIRST LAUNCHING OF A MINUTEMAN MISSILE FROM AN UNDERGROUND STORAGE SILO.

A CLOSE LOOK AT THE MINUTEMAN SITE SHOWS THE CONCRETE-LINED SILOS ARE COVERED WITH METAL LIDS WHICH RUN BACK AND FORTH ON TRACKS. UNDER COMBAT CONDITIONS THESE LIDS WHICH NOW SERVE MAINLY TO KEEP SAND AND RAIN OUT OF THE PITS, WOULD BE REPLACED BY BOMBPROOF SLABS OF CONCRETE AND STEEL.

FANNING OUT FROM THE SILOS ARE CLEARED STRIPS OF GROUND WHERE THE SPENT SHELL OF THE MISSILE CAN FALL WITHOUT DAMAGING GROUND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT. DOTTING THE AREA ARE VARIOUS STRUCTURES, SOME OF THEM PARTLY UNDERGROUND, WHICH SHELTER MEN AND INSTRUMENTS.

THE SILO ARE TAKES UP ONLY A FEW ACRES OF THE MISSILE TEST SITE WHICH, THOUGH EXTREMELY COMPLICATED ITSELF, IS DEDICATED TO THE CAUSE OF SIMPLICITY.

IN THE WORDS OF COL. H. W. NORTON, THE DIRECTOR OF ROCKET RIDGE, "WE WANT TO SEE HOW FAR WE CAN GO TOWARD ELIMINATING COMPLICATED GROUND SUPPORT. WE HAVE A JOINT GOAL OF MAKING MISSILES SIMPLE ENOUGH FOR TROOPS TO FIRE AND AT THE SAME TIME GET RID OF HOG AT THE PUBLIC TROUGH."

JB425APS

End October 15, 1959